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Changes in soil organic carbon (SOC) in long-term experiments concerning organic vs. inorganic fertilization

Reference	Location	Crop/rotation	No. years	Treatment	Rate per y (t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹)	SOC to 30 cm (t ha ⁻¹) ¹	Difference (%) from inorganic only
Körschens & Müller (1996); Smith & Powlson (1996)	Bad Lauchstädt, Germany	Sugar beet/spring barley/potatoes/winter wheat	90	30 t ha ⁻¹ 2y ⁻¹	15	87.1	21.5
Körschens & Müller (1996); Smith & Powlson (1996)	Bad Lauchstädt, Germany	Sugar beet/spring barley/potatoes/winter wheat	90	20 t ha ⁻¹ 2y ⁻¹	10	80.2	11.9
Körschens & Müller (1996); Smith & Powlson (1996)	Bad Lauchstädt, Germany	Sugar beet/spring barley/potatoes/winter wheat	90	Inorganic only	0	71.7	
Klir (1996); Smith & Powlson (1996)	Praha-Ruzyne, Czech Republic	Sugar beet/spring wheat (since 1966)	38	21 t ha ⁻¹ 2y ⁻¹	10.5	62.6	12.2
Klir (1996); Smith & Powlson (1996)	Praha-Ruzyne, Czech Republic	Sugar beet/spring wheat (since 1966)	38	Inorganic only	0	55.8	
Jenkinson (1990)	Broadbalk, UK	Continuous wheat	144	35 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	35	99.1	100
Jenkinson (1990)	Broadbalk, UK	Continuous wheat	144	Inorganic only	0	49.6	
Christensen (1996)	Askov, Denmark	Winter cereals/root crops/spring cereals/ clover+grass	100	13.5 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	13.5	57.2	9.6
Christensen (1996)	Askov, Denmark	Winter cereals/root crops/spring cereals/ clover+grass	100	9 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	9	52.2	0
Christensen (1996)	Askov, Denmark	Winter cereals/root crops/spring cereals/ clover+grass	100	Inorganic only	0	52.2	
Jenkinson & Johnston (1977)	Hoosfield, UK	Continuous barley	123	35 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	35	113.2	244.5
Jenkinson & Johnston (1977)	Hoosfield, UK	Continuous barley	123	Inorganic only	0	32.9	
Johnston (1975)	Woburn Market Garden, UK	Various vegetable crops	30	50 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	50	72.5	72.2
Johnston (1975)	Woburn Market Garden, UK	Various vegetable crops	30	25 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	25	56.9	35.2
Johnston (1975)	Woburn Market Garden, UK	Various vegetable crops	30	Inorganic only	0	42.1	
Houot & Chaussod (1995)	Dehéraín, France	Wheat / sugar beet	112	10 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	10	48.7	20
Houot & Chaussod (1995)	Dehéraín, France	Wheat / sugar beet	112	Inorganic only	0	40.6	
Witter <i>et al.</i> (1993)	Ultana, Sweden	Arable only	31	9.54 t ha ⁻¹ 2y ⁻¹	4.78	74.9	41.2
Witter <i>et al.</i> (1993)	Ultana, Sweden	Arable only	31	Inorganic only	0	53	
Mattingly <i>et al.</i> (1975)	Woburn Stackyard, UK (1877-1926)	Continuous wheat & barley ²	49	17.6 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	17.6	72	36.36
Mattingly <i>et al.</i> (1975)	Woburn Stackyard, UK (1877-1926)	Continuous wheat & barley ²	49	Inorganic only	0	52.8	
Mercik (1993)	Skierniewice, Poland	Continuous potatoes	70	30 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	30	36.9	33
Mercik (1993)	Skierniewice, Poland	Continuous potatoes	70	Inorganic only ³	0	27.7	
Mercik (1993)	Skierniewice, Poland	Continuous rye	70	30 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	30	46.9	37.6
Mercik (1993)	Skierniewice, Poland	Continuous rye	70	Inorganic only ³	0	34.1	
Schnieder (1976)	Thyrow Nutrient Deficiency, Germany	4 maize/barley/ potatoes/barley	25	30 t ha ⁻¹ 2y ⁻¹	15	28.8	19.2
Schnieder (1976)	Thyrow Nutrient Deficiency, Germany	4 maize/barley/ potatoes/barley	25	Inorganic only	0	24.2	
Garz & Hagedorn (1990)	Halle, Germany	Continuous rye to 1961; arable rotation since	75	12 t ha ⁻¹ y ⁻¹	12	65.5	33.3
Garz & Hagedorn (1990)	Halle, Germany	Continuous rye to 1961; arable rotation since	75	Inorganic only	0	49.1	
Bosch & Amberger (1983)	Weißenstephan, Germany	3 course arable rotation	47	30 t ha ⁻¹ 3y ⁻¹	10	38.1	9.8
Bosch & Amberger (1983)	Weißenstephan, Germany	3 course arable rotation	47	Inorganic only	0	34.8	

¹Converted to t ha⁻¹ to 30 cm from SOC at given depth or from SOC content (%) using soil bulk densities given in reference or in GCTE SOMNET database.

(Smith *et al.* 1996). Where unavailable, bulk density of 1.3 g/cm³ assumed.

²Mean of both continuous crops.

³Farmyard manure and NPK both added as calcium.